# **RELATIVE CLAUSES**

#### 1° Bachillerato

## DEFINING

- 1) Underline the relative clauses and write *Subject Clause* or *Object Clause* to indicate the type of relative clause:
  - 1. I wouldn't stay in a hotel that refused to accept children.
  - 2. I don't understand people who hate animals.
  - 3. The stereo that I bought last week doesn't work properly.
  - 4. The television that they have designed will be very expensive.
  - 5. That man who complained is always making trouble.
  - 6. The woman who gave us all this money is not very rich.
  - 7. I admire people who can speak more than one language.
  - 8. The assistant that you complained about has been moved.

#### 2.- Fill in the correct relative pronoun. Write S if the relative is the subject and O if it is the object.

- 1. Did you see the man \_\_\_\_\_ stole her bag?
- 2. The eggs \_\_\_\_\_ you've bought are bad.
- 3. Please give me the keys \_\_\_\_\_ are on the table.
- 4. Is that the man \_\_\_\_\_ we saw in the park yesterday?
- 5. What's the name of the lady \_\_\_\_\_ babysits for you?
- 6. Tom is playing with the dog \_\_\_\_\_ lives next door.
- 7. Have you eaten all the cakes \_\_\_\_\_ I made yesterday?
- 8. How old is the man \_\_\_\_\_ owns this shop?
- 9. Have you met the man \_\_\_\_\_ Jackie is going to marry?
- 10. Let's all look at the picture \_\_\_\_\_ is on page seven.
- 11. Has Peter returned the money \_\_\_\_\_ he borrowed from you?
- 12. What colour is the dress \_\_\_\_\_ you are going to wear tonight?
- 13. The police have arrested the man \_\_\_\_\_ murdered his wife.
- 14. The parcel \_\_\_\_\_\_ is on the table is your birthday present.
- 15. We will ask the man \_\_\_\_\_ delivers our milk to leave an extra bottle.

#### 3.- Join the sentences using who or which. Omit the relative if necessary.

- 1. This is the new car. I bought it last month.
- 2. I know the girls. They are waiting outside.
- 3. I liked the film. You told me about it.
- 4. I met the man. You gave a ride to him.
- 5. The boy is my cousin. He is playing tennis.
- 6. The desk was very expensive. Susan broke it yesterday.
- 7. The person is very interesting. I talked to her last night.
- 8. I like the record. We listened to it yesterday.
- 9. The people were fun to be with. I met them at the party.
- 10. I was amazed at the project. Alex worked on it.

#### 4.- Join these sentences using a relative clause. Attention to the preposition. Write two sentences.

- 1. The bed wasn't very comfortable. I slept in it last night.
- 2. The woman left my friend after a few weeks. He fell in love with her.
- 3. The man talked all the time. I was sitting next to him on the plane.
- 4. Unfortunately we couldn't go to the wedding. We were invited to it.
- 5. What's the name of the hotel? You told me about it.
- 6. I didn't get the job. I applied for the job.
- 7. George is a good person. You can rely on him.
- 8. Who was that man in the restaurant? I saw you with a man.

#### 5. - Join the sentences using whose.

- 1. I met a woman at the party. Her mother writes detective stories.
- 2. I can't remember the name of the woman. Her parents used to work in a circus.
- 3. The man came yesterday. His wife is an English teacher.
- 4. What's the name of the man? You borrowed his car.
- 5. A few days ago I met a girl. I went to school with her brother.
- 6. We saw some people. Their car had broken down.

#### 6.- Join the sentences using who, when, where, which or whose, only if necessary.

- 1. She's the girl. She works in the library.
- 2. Corfu is an island. It has many beautiful beaches.
- 3. Here's the alarm clock. I bought it yesterday.
- 4. I've spoken to the man. His house was burgled last Monday.
- 5. That's the lady. Her jewellery was stolen.
- 6. That is the radio. I won it in the competition.
- 7. John is the man. His house was destroyed by the fire.
- 8. There is the hospital. I was born there.
- 9. That was the summer. I met my wife then.
- 10. France is the country. The best wine is produced there.
- 11. 1945 was the year. The Second World War ended then.
- 12. That's the hotel. I stayed there last summer.
- 13. August is the month. Most people go on holiday then.

#### 7.- Fill in with a relative. Write if the sentence is <u>defining</u> or <u>non-defining</u>.

- 1. David, \_\_\_\_\_ is a friendly person, is my cousin. -->
- 2. The chair \_\_\_\_\_ we bought last week is an antique. -->
- 3. My coins, \_\_\_\_\_ are very valuable, have been stolen. -->
- 4. Mr. Grant, \_\_\_\_\_ you met at the party, is my boss. -->

- 5. The records \_\_\_\_\_ we are listening to can be used for the party. -->
- 6. The boy \_\_\_\_\_ I sit next to comes from London. -->
- 7. Mallorca, \_\_\_\_\_ is the largest of the Balearic Islands, is a popular tourist resort. -->
- 8. People \_\_\_\_\_\_ don't have British passports need a visa to enter the country.  $\rightarrow$

### NON-DEFINING

- 8.- Non-defining Relative Clauses. Join the sentences using a relative pronoun.
  - 1. Janet is already a famous actress. She is only 16 years old.
  - 2. My cousin's flat is in the same building as mine. He bought it last year.
  - 3. Steven Spielberg is my favourite director. He directed E.T. and Jurassic Park.
  - 4. Abraham Lincoln was the 16th president of the United States. We learned about him.
  - 5. Diana Jones is my sister. She plays the part of Alice.
  - 6. The White Elephant is an excellent Indian restaurant. It specialises in tandoori cooking.
  - 7. Paul's children are very clever. They are very naughty.
  - 8. London is one of the most important cities in the world. I lived there for a year.
  - 9. Richard Gere is a very good actor. He was the star of Pretty Woman.
  - 10. Liz has gone to Washington. It's the capital of the USA.

## **DEFINING / NON-DEFINING**

#### 9.- Join the sentences using a relative pronoun. Use commas if necessary. Omit the relative if possible.

- 1. I took our visitors to the British Museum.. They have a wonderful collection there.
- 2. Iliana will never forget the day. She became the captain of the ship then.
- 3. This is Mr. Jones. His son won a gold medal at the last Olympics.
- 4. I told the police about the man. He tried to steal my car.
- 5. Paris is the capital of France. It stands on the River Seine.
- 6. This is the necklace. My brother bought it for my birthday.
- 7. I want you to meet Martin. I've been writing to him for years.
- 8. You are going to a restaurant. It is very famous for its Indian food.
- 9. Mary is my wife's only sister. I introduced her to you last night.
- 10. The spider wasn't a poisonous one. It bit your child.
- 11. World War II broke out in 1939. It lasted six years.
- 12. The factory belongs to Mr. Connery. Its walls are made of brick.